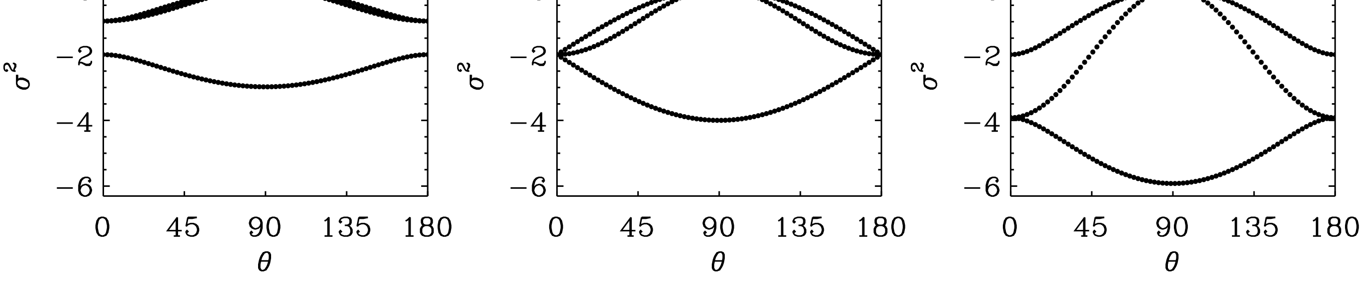
$v_{Ay} = 0.70$
$v_{Ay} = 1.00$
$v_{Ay} = 1.40$
σ^2
0
−2
−4
−6
0
45
90
135
180
θ