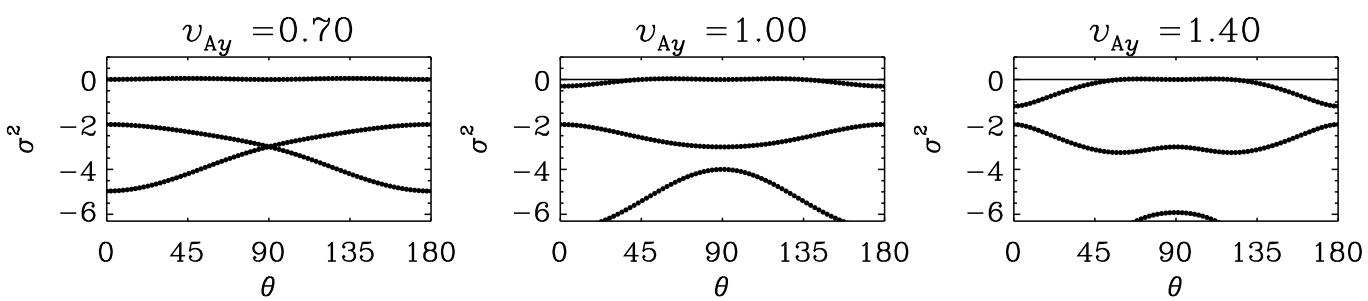
v_{Ay} =0.70
v_{Ay} =1.00
v_{Ay} =1.40
σ^2
0
−2
−4
−6
0
45
90
135
180
θ